# Understand 10 More and 10 Less

G | Explore It

There are 27 monkeys living at the zoo.
There are 10 more birds than monkeys.
How many birds live at the zoo?
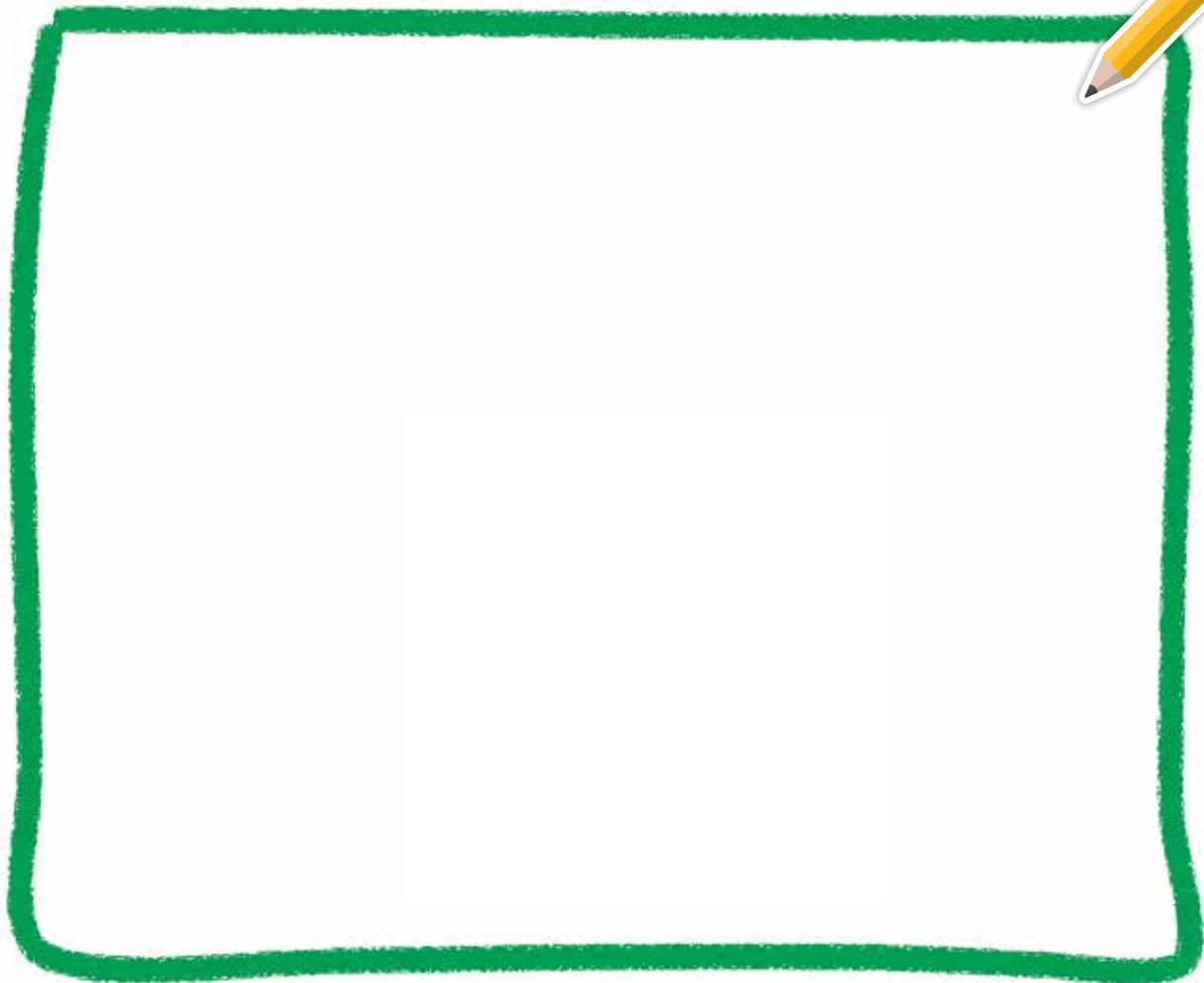
_____ **monkeys**   _____ **birds**

▶▶ **Try It**

What is 10 more than 31?

10 more than 31 is _____ .

What is 10 less than 31?

10 less than 31 is _____ .

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What is 10 more and 10 less?

42   and 10 more

4 tens   2 ones   and 1 ten
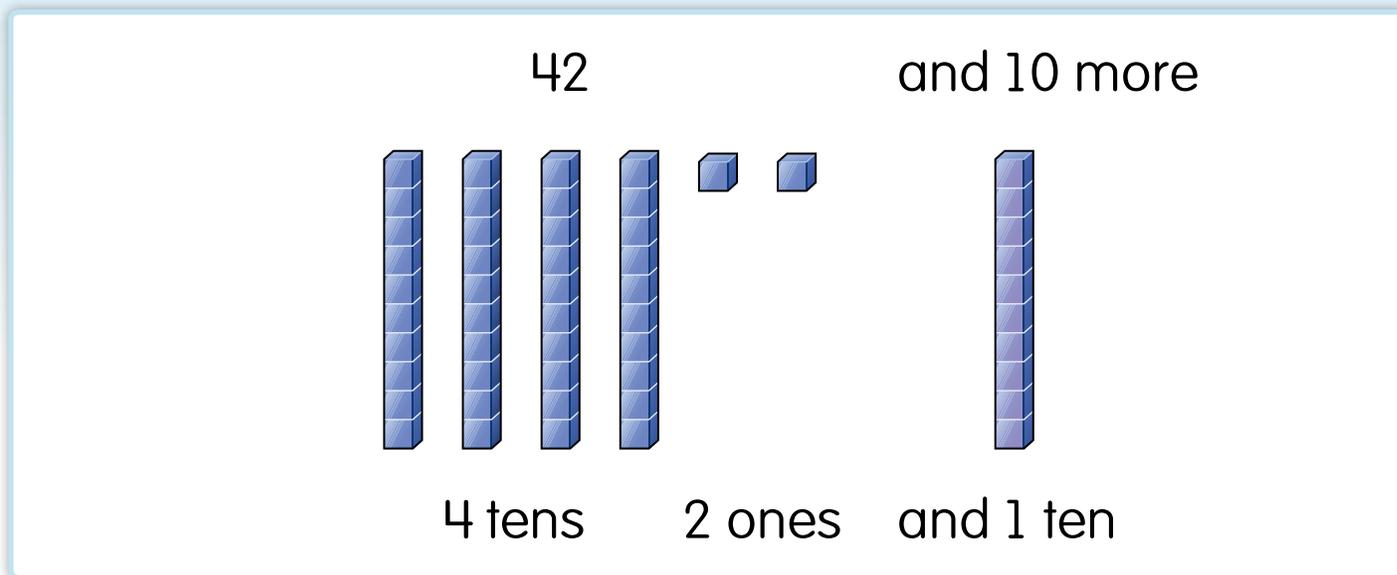
Think   **10 more means adding 1 ten.**

$$42 + 10 = 52$$
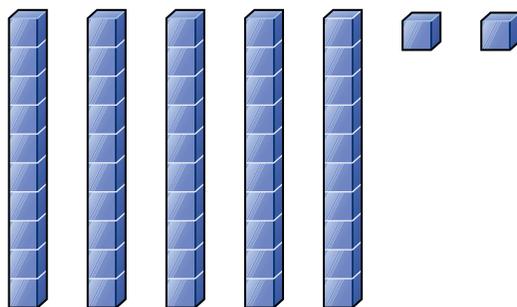
_____ tens   _____ ones

Talk About It

How do the digits change when you add 10 to 42?

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✋ **Find 10 less than 37.**

Use a 120 chart. ➡ Color the ➡ _27_ is 10
Color 37.   number   less than 37.
                 above 37.

21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50

1 **Find 10 more than 62. Color both numbers.**

_____ is 10 more than 62.

2 **Find 10 less than 69. Color both numbers.**

_____ is 10 less than 69.

51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80

💬 **Talk About It** •

How does the 120 chart help you find 10 less
and 10 more? Why does this work?

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**3** **Identify** What is 10 more than 96?

81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110

10 more than 96 is _____.

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4 **Choose** Fill in the blanks. Use the numbers in the box.

_____ is 10 more than 58.

_____ is 10 less than 58.

_____ is 10 more than 88.

_____ is 10 less than 88.

78

48

68

98

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5 **Explain** Buzz says 10 less than 84 is 83.
Do you agree? Why or why not?

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6 **Think about 10 more and 10 less.**

A: Use digit cards to make numbers.

| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
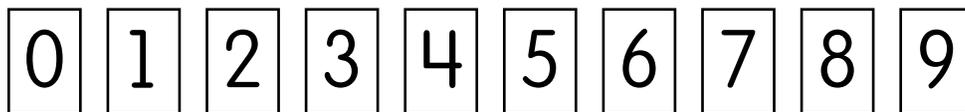
Write a number. Find 10 less and 10 more than your number.

☐ ☐

10 less than ____ is ____.

10 more than ____ is ____.

Write a different number. Find 10 less and 10 more than your number.

☐ ☐

10 less than ____ is ____.

10 more than ____ is ____.

B: Find 93 + 10. Tell how you know.

93 + 10 = ____