**Ch. 3 Migration**

**Key Issue 1 Where Are the World’s Migrants Distributed?**

**Rubenstein, pp. 78-85**

**I. INTRODUCTION MIGRATION**

1. Differentiate between **mobility, migration**, and **circulation**:
2. Differentiate between **emigration** and **immigration**:
3. A. What is **net migration**?
4. What does a positive number mean and what is the specific term for this?
5. What does a negative number mean and what is the specific term for this?
6. Migration is a form of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ diffusion.
7. Most people migrate in search of three objectives: a.

b.

c.

**II. INTERNATIONAL NET MIGRATION**

1. Geographer E.G. Ravenstein focused the study of migration on three themes:
2. Define **international migration**:
3. What percent of the world’s population are international migrants?
4. Three largest regional flow of migrants: a.

b.

c.

1. What is the largest single country to single country flow of migrants?
2. What pattern do #9 and #10 demonstrate regarding migration?
3. A. What country has the most foreign-born residents?

B. Yet, other countries/regions have higher rates of in-migration. Name three:

1. A. What is Wilbur Zelinsky’s **Migration Transition Model**?

B. Briefly state what one would expect to occur, in terms of migration, in each stage of the

Demographic Transition Model, as it is applied to a migration transition.

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| **MIGRATION TRANSITION**  **As applied to the demographic transition model** | | |
| STAGE 1 | STAGE 2 | STAGE 3 & 4 |
|  |  |  |

**III. INTERNATIONAL AND INTERNAL MIGRATION**

1. Identify two of Ravenstein’s most important “laws of migration”.

1. What are the two types of international migration?
2. What are the two types of internal migration? What has been the main type of each in recent years?



1. A. How many times have you migrated (moved)? How would you classify the move(s)? Where any

of the moves international?

B. Do your moves follow Ravenstein’s two laws? Explain.

**IV. U.S. IMMIGRATION PATTERNS**

1. The world’s third most populous country (the USA) is inhabited overwhelming by…
2. Identify and take notes on each of the three eras of U.S. immigration:
3. From which country have the most U.S. emigrants migrated? Second-highest?
4. A. Source of immigrants to the U.S. has changed from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. Yet, the reasons for immigration have remained the same:
6. In what stage of the demographic transition were both European and Latin American countries when they sent the most immigrants to the United States?