**Ch. 7 Ethnicities**

**Key Issue 3 Why Might Ethnicities Face Conflicts?**

**Rubenstein, p.246-251**

1. Nationality stems from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ whereas

ethnicity stems from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**I. ETHNICITIES AND NATIONALITIES**

1. Explain the controversy (2 views) surrounding the status of Quebecois in Canada.
2. You are responsible for the information regarding the different nationalities of the United Kingdom. However, if you feel comfortable with this information (from the United Kingdom map video & Ch.5), you do not need to take notes (though space is left below should you wish to take notes).
3. Of the different U.K. nationalities, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ exercises the greatest degree of autonomy over its affairs and has recently pushed for independence from the U.K.
4. a. Define **nationalism**:

\*\*Examples:

b. Define **centripetal force**:

c. Define **centrifugal force**:

**II. DIVIDING ETHNICITIES**

1. A few ethnicities (nearly) match the territory of a nationality, but most do not.

\*\*Examples of ethnicities that match the territory of a nationality:

1. India
2. Explain how (and why) the British divided the Indian subcontinent when they ended colonial rule in 1947.

\*\*This chapter is focused on ethnicity, so why the division based on religion?

1. Who led the struggle for independence in India?

\*\*Who assassinated him?

1. Describe the massive migration that occurred in the late 1940s. (Who? Why? Extremism?)
2. Describe the instability in the Kashmir region.
3. How do the Sikhs factor into the region’s turmoil?
4. The Kurds
5. Describe the Kurds (key cultural characteristics).
6. Identify the significance:
* Treaty of Sevres (1920) –
* Treat of Lausanne (1923) –
1. Identify the distribution (country & amount) of Kurds today:
2. What steps has Turkey taken to oppress Kurdish culture and why? How have the Kurds retaliated against Turkey?
3. In what ways have U.S. military actions in Iraq affected the Kurds there?

**III. ETHNIC DIVERSITY IN ASIA**

1. In southwest and central Asia, many ethnicities do not correspond with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. Take notes regarding ethnic diversity in each of the following countries:

Turkey:

Lebanon:

Syria:

Iraq:

Iran:

Afghanistan:

Pakistan: